

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \times 3 = 15 \\ - 1 \times 3 = 3 \\ \hline 4 \times 3 = 12 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \times 3 = 15 \\ + 1 \times 3 = 3 \\ \hline 6 \times 3 = 18 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 1 \times 3 = 3 \\ 2 \times 3 = 6 \\ 3 \times 3 = 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \times 3 = 30 \\ - 3 \times 3 = 9 \\ \hline 7 \times 3 = 21 \end{array}$$

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$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \times 3 = 15 \\ + 2 \times 3 = 6 \\ \hline 7 \times 3 = 21 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 4 \times 3 = 12 \\ 5 \times 3 = 15 \\ 6 \times 3 = 18 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \times 3 = 30 \\ - 2 \times 3 = 6 \\ \hline 8 \times 3 = 24 \end{array}$$

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$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \times 3 = 15 \\ + 3 \times 3 = 9 \\ \hline 8 \times 3 = 24 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 7 \times 3 = 21 \\ 8 \times 3 = 24 \\ 9 \times 3 = 27 \\ 10 \times 3 = 30 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \times 3 = 30 \\ - 1 \times 3 = 3 \\ \hline 9 \times 3 = 27 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3 : 3 &= 1 \\ 6 : 3 &= 2 \\ 9 : 3 &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3 : 1 &= 3 \\ 6 : 2 &= 3 \\ 9 : 3 &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 12 : 3 &= 4 \\ 15 : 3 &= 5 \\ 18 : 3 &= 6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 12 : 4 &= 3 \\ 15 : 5 &= 3 \\ 18 : 6 &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 21 : 3 &= 7 \\ 24 : 3 &= 8 \\ 27 : 3 &= 9 \\ 30 : 3 &= 10 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 21 : 7 &= 3 \\ 24 : 8 &= 3 \\ 27 : 9 &= 3 \\ 30 : 10 &= 3 \end{aligned}$$